

Basic

English

Grammar

1



TaliaTiala



What is your inspiration to learn English?

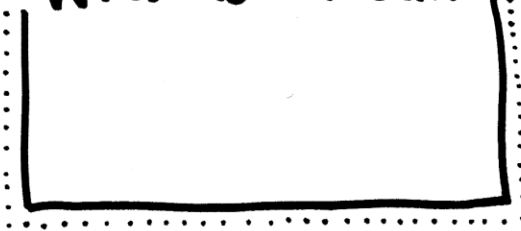
Tell me

A hand-drawn rectangular box with a double line at the bottom right corner, indicating a space for writing an answer.



# Noun

What is "Noun"



Countable

ex. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Singular



a an

Plural



-s -es

Uncountable

ex. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Singular



a an

Go for it!





“ Singular Noun ”



# ต่อ a, an หักหน้า หมายเหตุ  
เท่านั้น

### A. An exercise

1. \_\_\_ car

2. \_\_\_ apple

3. \_\_\_ egg

4. \_\_\_ orphan

5. \_\_\_ university

6. \_\_\_ home

7. \_\_\_ hour

8. \_\_\_ unusual problem

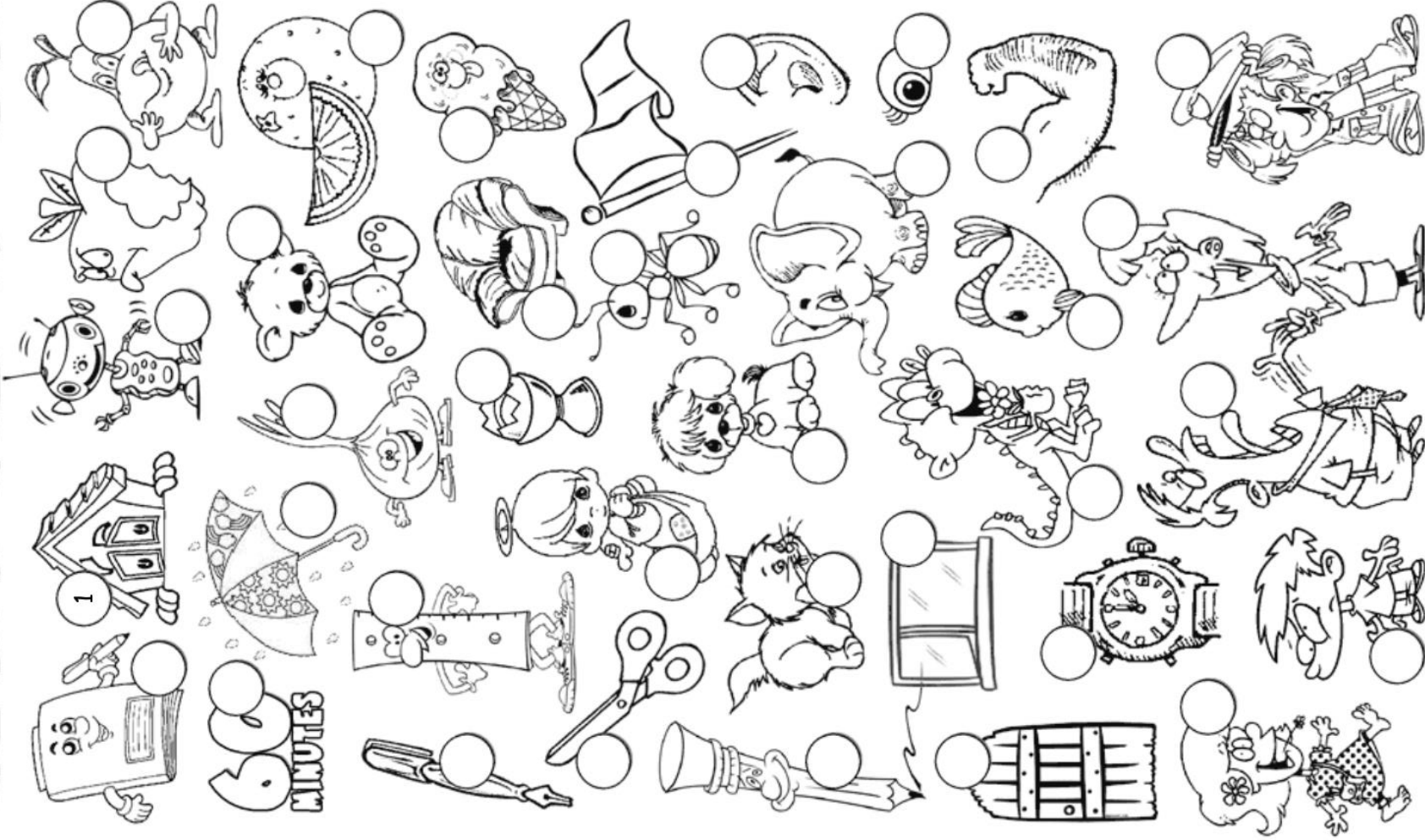
9. \_\_\_ broken egg

10. \_\_\_ European country

11. \_\_\_ UFO

12. \_\_\_ question

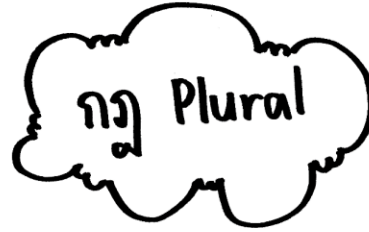
# WRITE A OR AN



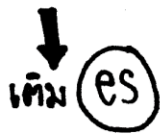
- 1 ..... house
- 2 ..... arm
- 3 ..... window
- 4 ..... hour
- 5 ..... umbrella
- 6 ..... orange
- 7 ..... pencil
- 8 ..... apple
- 9 ..... dog
- 10 ..... ear
- 11 ..... bear
- 12 ..... ruler
- 13 ..... scissors
- 14 ..... angel
- 15 ..... woman
- 16 ..... eye
- 17 ..... watch
- 18 ..... dinosaur
- 19 ..... egg
- 20 ..... ice cream
- 21 ..... robot
- 22 ..... ant
- 23 ..... pear
- 24 ..... elephant
- 25 ..... cat
- 26 ..... pen
- 27 ..... armchair
- 28 ..... boy
- 29 ..... onion
- 30 ..... man
- 31 ..... door
- 32 ..... Italian flag
- 33 ..... fish
- 34 ..... uniform
- 35 ..... girl
- 36 ..... exercise book

We use **AN** when the word begins with a vowel (**a, e, i, o, u**) or a silent **h** (an hour / a house).

66 Plural "มากกว่า 1"   
 { เพิ่ม (s) ส่วนมาก   
 { เพิ่ม (es) ตามกฎ



1. ลงท้ายด้วย  
s, ss, sh, ch, x, o  
z, zz



เช่น .....  
.....  
.....

2. ลงท้าย "y"  
2 กรณี

① หน้า y เป็นสระ  
↓  
เพิ่ม (es)

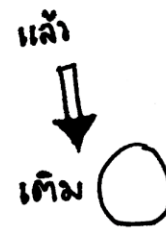
เช่น .....  
.....

② หน้า y เป็นพยัญชนะ  
เปลี่ยน y → i



เช่น .....  
.....

3. ลงท้าย "f/fe"  
เปลี่ยน f/fe → v



เช่น .....  
.....  
.....

4. การแปลง

Singular

sheep  
deer  
aircraft

Plural

sheep  
deer  
aircraft

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

5. เปลี่ยนรูปอย่างสิ้นเชิง

a child → .....  
a man → .....  
a person → .....  
an octopus → .....  
a woman → .....



















- วิธีจำ
- s =
  - ss =
  - sh =
  - ch =
  - x =
  - o =

# Plural Noun Exercise

English Is Here




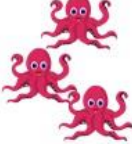












**Directions:** Write singular nouns and plural nouns from pictures.

No.	Pic.	Singular Noun	Pic.	Plural Noun
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				
7.				
8.				

# Plural Noun Exercise

English Is Here

**Directions:** Write singular nouns and plural nouns from pictures.

No.	Pic.	Singular Noun	Pic.	Plural Noun
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				

# Plural Noun Exercise

English is Here

**Directions:** Write the correct plural nouns.

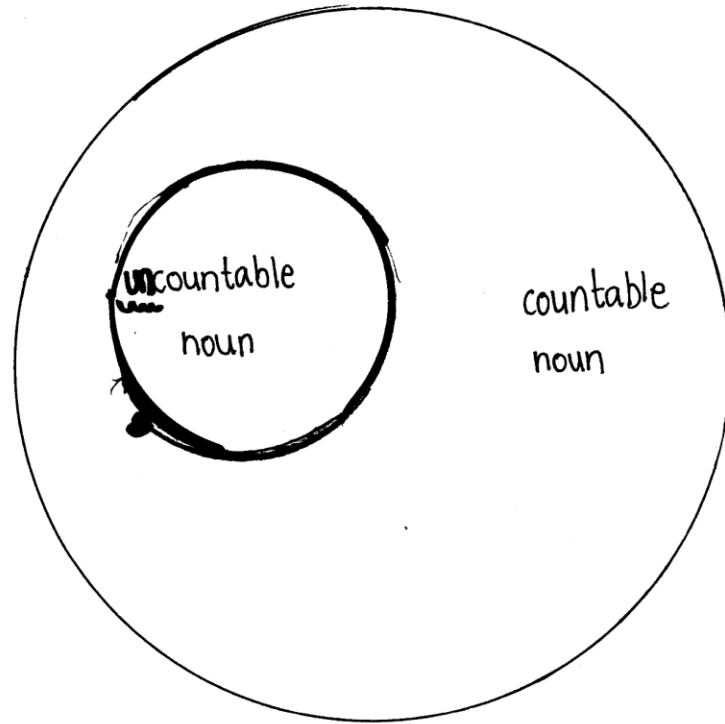
No.	Singular Nouns	Plural Nouns
1.	flag	
2.	scarf	
3.	day	
4.	cap	
5.	boy	
6.	student	
7.	eye	
8.	school	
9.	ear	
10.	match	
11.	knife	
12.	fox	
13.	man	
14.	baby	
15.	name	
16.	ball	
17.	glass	
18.	foot	
19.	child	
20.	duck	







# 66 countable (vs) uncountable 99



1. รูปร่างไม่แน่นอน

- gas
- ของเหลว
- thing

2. วัตถุดิบ

- cooking
- others

3. เยอะจนไม่นับ

4. ปรากฏการณ์ธรรมชาติ

5. นามธรรม abstract

6. ชื่อกลุ่ม

7. กีฬา/วิชา/กฎ



① มุมมอง  
 1 สิ่ง VS หลายๆ  
 1 สิ่ง VS วัตถุดิบ

② จุดประสงค์  
 เจาะจง VS กว้างๆ/ทั่วไป

“Noun” เป็นได้ทั้ง  
 countable และ uncountable

③ ความหมายเปลี่ยน  
 countable ความหมาย A  
 uncountable ความหมาย B

④ เครื่องดื่ม  
 (ขี้เกียจ)

## ① มุมมอง

1 สิ่ง = countable

- potato : I'm peeling a potato.
- cake : Talia baked a cake for Shin.
- apple : John was eating an apple.
- hair : There is a hair on your shirt.
- stone : Someone threw a stone at the police.

## ② จุดประสงค์

ที่ตั้ยการสื่อ

เจาะจง

Tennis is a sport.John Lennon had an interesting life.นับไม่ได้/เยอะ/วัดกดับ  
uncountableWould you like some potato?Have some cake. / a piece of cake.Is there apple in this salad?I must brush my hair.The house is built of stone.

กว้าง ๆ / กว้ไป

Do you like sport?Life is complicated sometimes.

### ③ ความหมายเปลี่ยน

paper    glass    iron    light    time    experience    business  
 crime    fish    chicken

#### countable

#### uncountable

• paper	งานเขียน, บทความ, หนังสือพิมพ์ She writes <u>a paper</u> about abduction in Cambodia.	_____ I need <u>some paper</u> to write on.
• glass	_____ I'll have <u>a glass</u> of lemon juice, please.	_____ I bought a piece of <u>glass</u> for the window
• iron	เตารีด Have you got <u>an iron</u> ? (for clothes)	_____ The bridge is made of <u>iron</u> .
• light	_____ I switched all <u>the lights</u> on.	แสง There is more <u>light</u> by the window.




	countable	uncountable
• time	ครั้ง, เท่า (ตัว) I've been to France many <u>times</u> .	_____ I can't stop. I haven't got <u>time</u> .
• experience	The journey was a great <u>experience</u> .	He has enough <u>experience</u> for the job.
• business	I run a small <u>business</u> .	I enjoy doing <u>business</u> .
• crime	_____ He committed many <u>crimes</u> and still didn't get caught.	อาชญากรรม <u>Crime</u> is based on inner violence of us.
• fish	_____ He caught <u>two fish</u> .	_____ I love eating <u>fish</u> .
• chicken	_____ Four <u>chickens</u> just died in a week.	_____ He <sup>โยน</sup> <u>pops chicken</u> into his mouth.

fishes ≠ ปลาหลายตัว  
= ปลาหลายพันธุ์

pig = หมู  
pork = เนื้อหมู  
cow = วัว  
beef = เนื้อวัว

# ④ เครื่องดื่ม

- coffee

countable ( چیزที่นับได้... )	uncountable
<p>Would you like <u>a coffee</u>?</p> <p>Two <u>coffees</u>, please.</p>	<p>Would you like <u>some coffee</u>?</p> 

\* สรุป : uncountable ⑦

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

Both countable + uncountable

- ④ 1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....

# Uncountable Nouns

**Directions:** Circle all uncountable nouns.



# Countable and Uncountable Nouns

**Directions:** Tick (✓) in the column according to the nouns.

Nouns	Countable	Uncountable	
		Un	Types of Uncountable
0. duck	✓		
00. love		✓	<b>abstract</b> абстракт
1. people			
2. intersection			
3. butter			
4. milk			
5. table			
6. penny			
7. watermelon			
8. knowledge			
9. beauty			
10. Art			
11. rice			
12. egg			
13. tomato			
14. light			
15. rain			
16. cheese			

Nouns	Countable	Uncountable	
		Un	Types of Uncountable
17. desk			
18. bracelet			
19. book			
20. hair			
21. school			
22. ring			
23. walking			
24. fire			
25. surfing			
26. money			
27. dollar			
28. history			
29. furniture			
30. thunder			
31. shelf			
32. wolf			
33. meat			
34. wood			





“Articles”  
 (A) (An) (The) 11 นวัตกรรมที่ต้องจำ

① ผู้พูด ผู้ฟัง รู้กัน

② หมายถึงทั้งหมด

③ เครื่องดนตรี

④ ระบบ/ก.บริการ

⑤ The + adj. ธรรมดา

⑥ The + some countries

⑦ The + ชื่อเฉพาะ ของ ภูเขา, หมู่เกาะ, แม่น้ำ, ลำคลอง  
ทะเล และ มหาสมุทร

⑧ The + ชื่อ ของ หนังสือพิมพ์

⑨ The + ชื่อ ของ องค์การ

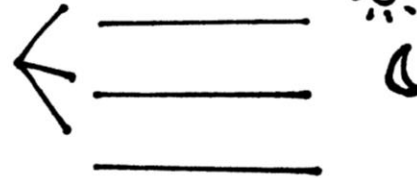
⑩ The + ชื่อ ของ hotel, pubs, restaurant / เรส-ทอรัน /

⑪ The + นามสกุล

# The

## 1. Listener / speaker knows

① There is only one :



② Superlative Adj. : The tallest boy in the class  
( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
\_\_\_\_\_

③ Only one in that context

▶ Mom, can I borrow the car?

▶ I live in a small house next to the temple?

④ already mentioned it

▶ I met a guy whom I crushed on since I was in high school.

The guy is very handsome, and charming.

The

## ② all the things

- ▶ The kangaroo is found only in Australia.
- = Kangaroos are found only in Australia.

## ③ musical instruments



- ▶ Talia plays the piano really well.
- ▶ she is learning the guitar.

## ④ system / service

- ▶ You should tell the police.
- ▶ How long does it take on the bus?

## ⑤ The + Adj. = groups of people = \_\_\_\_\_

The poor = ក្រីក្រ

- ▶ Life can be very hard for the poor.

The disabled = \_\_\_\_\_

- ▶ She works for a group to help the disabled.

The

## ⑥ The + some countries \*\*

- ♥ kingdom, states, republic
- ♥ plural noun

- the United Kingdom
- the Kingdom of Bhutan
- the \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

- the Netherlands
- the Philippines

} ทำไม 2 ประเทศนี้  
มี "s" นะ?

## ⑦ The + ชื่อเฉพาะ ของ ภูเขา, หมู่เกาะ, แม่น้ำ, ลำคลอง, ทะเล, และ มหาสมุทร

- the Himalayas
- the Canaries
- the Atlantic (Ocean)
- the Amazon
- the Panama Canal

## ⑧ The + ชื่อ หนังสือพิมพ์



- The Times
- The Washington Post
- The Daily News



The

๑. The + ชื่อ องค์กร

- the United Nations

๒. The + ชื่อ โรงแรม, pubs, ร้านอาหาร

- the Ritz Hotel
- the Blue Elephant Bangkok Restaurant

# แต่ BUT

VD  
OO

ถ้าเป็น "ชื่อเจ้าของร้าน" จะไม่ใช่ the สังเกตจาก มี 's

\* ~~the~~ Brown's Hotel

\* ~~the~~ Morel's Restaurant

/apostrophe s/

๓. The + ทามสกุล

- the Obamas

# ⊗ No Article

a  
 an  
 the

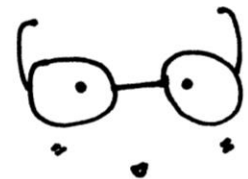
ไม่นำหน้าชื่อเฉพาะ เลยๆ

- Paris
- France
- Asia
- William Shakespeare

ภาวณ์ ชื่อเฉพาะ ของ ภูเขา, นมูเกาะ, แม่น้ำ  
 ลำคลอง, ทะเล, มหาสมุทร  
 หนังสือพิมพ์, อังศกร  
 โรงแรม, pubs, ร้านอาหาร

• the / a / an : ไม่นำหน้า ทาม ที่ตามนล้ง “preposition”

- at home
- at school
- by day
- in hand
- on foot





## The article / Zero article

They visited a village in \_\_\_\_\_ Andes

They went to \_\_\_\_\_ Philippines on their honeymoon

\_\_\_\_\_ Republic of Korea is near Japan and China

Have you ever seen \_\_\_\_\_ Mount Fuji?

\_\_\_\_\_ Azores are a group of islands in the Atlantic

She went to \_\_\_\_\_ United Kingdom to study English

They drove round \_\_\_\_\_ Corsica





\_\_\_\_\_ Australia is a really enormous place

What countries share a border with \_\_\_\_\_ Norway?

\_\_\_\_\_ Greece gets very, very hot in the summer

\_\_\_\_\_ Baffin Island is part of Canada

I've never been to \_\_\_\_\_ United States

We went to \_\_\_\_\_. Republic of Ireland and stayed in Dublin

She comes from \_\_\_\_\_ Netherlands







\_\_\_\_\_Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world

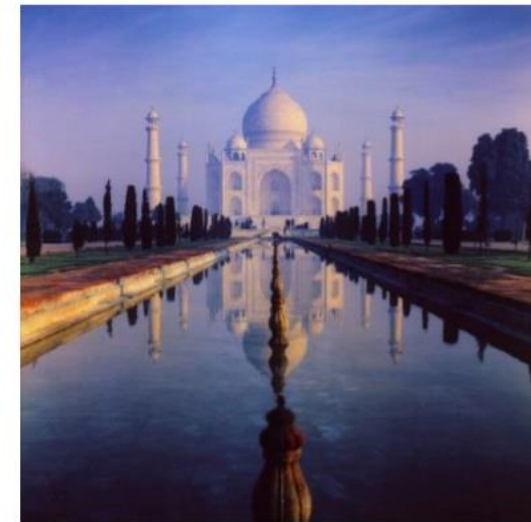
She always loved skiing in \_\_\_\_\_Alps .

He used to work in \_\_\_\_\_India

I often go on holiday to \_\_\_\_\_Canary Islands

Does \_\_\_\_\_England have many big cities?

They loved visiting \_\_\_\_\_Serbia



# few

(vs)

- ◆ We have got few apples.

# little

- ◆ I have little money.

# a few

(vs)

- ◆ We stayed a few days in Bangkok and visited the temples.

- ◆ A few of the films

# a little

- ◆ Mary said nothing, but she drank some tea and ate a little bread.

- ◆ A little of the milk

- He smiled just a little. (a bit = adv.)
- He's a little boy. (small = adj.)

\*\*

little wood, few chairs

\*\*



“ Little wood, Few chairs  
A little wood, A few chairs ”





มาก

“many pens ,  
much money”

มีปากกาเยอะ มีเงินเยอะ



- 1 I don't like pizza with **a lot of / a few** cheese on it.
- 2 It was a boring party because there weren't **much / many** people there.
- 3 I'd like **a little / much** salt on my salad.
- 4 Let's visit your cousin for **a few / a little** days.
- 5 There isn't **many / much** orange juice in this carton.
- 6 There are **lots of / lot of** peaches on the tree.
- 7 How **much / many** onions do you need for this recipe?



- 1 There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ grapes left. Let's go to the supermarket and get some.  
**a** many                                    **b** much                                    **c** a little
- 2 I only want \_\_\_\_\_ beef. I don't really like it.  
**a** much                                    **b** a little                                    **c** a few
- 3 Can you get me \_\_\_\_\_ sausages from the fridge?  
**a** much                                    **b** a few                                    **c** a little
- 4 We haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ lamb. We need about two kilos and we've only got one.  
**a** much                                    **b** a little                                    **c** lots
- 5 There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ seashells on this beach.  
**a** many                                    **b** a lot                                    **c** much
- 6 I'd like \_\_\_\_\_ milk in my coffee, please.  
**a** much                                    **b** a few                                    **c** a lot of

# "some, any"

## some

⊕ countable plural:

⊕ uncountable:

⊙ questions (offer): Would you like some tea?

⊙ questions (ask for): Can I have some tea?

⊙ questions (suggest): Why don't we get some balls?

## any

⊖ countable plural:

⊖ uncountable:

⊙ questions:

	singular countable	countable plural	uncountable
⊕			
⊖			
⊙ general			
⊙ offer			
⊙ ask for...			
⊙ suggest			



# a lot of/many/much/some/any/a few/a little



**COPY** this into your notebooks.

	<b>affirmative</b>	<b>interrogative</b>	<b>negative</b>
<b>Countable plural nouns</b>	a lot (of) lots (of) some a few	(how) many some (offers/requests) any	(how) many any
<b>Uncountable nouns</b>	a lot (of) lots (of) some a little	(how) much some (offers/requests) any	much any

**DON'T COPY THESE SENTENCES. Choose and write the correct quantifier.**

1. Eating out is expensive here. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ (some/any) cheap restaurants.
2. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ (much/many) cars parks in the centre of Oxford.
3. Liverpool has \_\_\_\_\_ (a lot/many) of great nightclubs.
4. Hurry up! We only have \_\_\_\_\_ (a few/a little) time before the coach leaves.
5. We saw \_\_\_\_\_ (a little/some) beautiful animals when we went to Austria.
6. There are \_\_\_\_\_ (a few / a little) shops near the university.
7. It's very quiet. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ (much/many) people here today.
8. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ (some/any) bread in the house? Yes, there is \_\_\_\_\_ (any/some).
9. There are \_\_\_\_\_ (any / a lot of/ much) students here today.
10. Do you want to go to the cinema? Sorry, I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ (much/many) time.
11. I feel sick because I smoke \_\_\_\_\_ (much/a lot of) cigarettes a day.
12. There are \_\_\_\_\_ (some/little) expensive new flats next to the river.
13. Don't eat \_\_\_\_\_ (much/a few/a little) chocolate. It's not good for you.
14. There are \_\_\_\_\_ (a lot of/a few/a little) weeds in my garden! It makes me angry!



15. We have \_\_\_\_\_ (many/few/little) money! I can't buy anything in this shop.
16. You use \_\_\_\_\_ (a little/some/much) sugar in your coffee. It isn't healthy for you.
17. She ate \_\_\_\_\_ (a lot/a few/a little) and felt bad afterwards.
18. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ (many/a few/a little) Western people who can speak Chinese.
19. There were \_\_\_\_\_ (many/a few/a little) people in the queue, so we left.
20. There is \_\_\_\_\_ milk (many/a few/a little) for the children to drink it.
21. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ (some/any/much) biscuits?
22. London has \_\_\_\_\_ (much/lots/a lot of) beautiful buildings.
23. I don't have \_\_\_\_\_ (some/many/any) orange juice.
24. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_ (some/any/a few) money? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ (a few/much/a little)
25. He only spent \_\_\_\_\_ (a few/a little/much) dollars there.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ (Some/A lot/Any) friends are coming over tonight.
27. I have \_\_\_\_\_ (a few/much/any) beautiful dogs.
28. Tom has \_\_\_\_\_ (any/a little/a few) money left.
29. They've already been to Spain \_\_\_\_\_ (much/many/some) times.
30. There will be \_\_\_\_\_ (a few/a little/any) rain this week.
31. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ (much/many/any) butter in the fridge.

# Well done!

There is = \_\_\_\_\_

There are = \_\_\_\_\_

▶ There is a dog in my room.

▶ There are two cats in my house.

Put "There is" OR "There are".

Quiz

1. \_\_\_\_\_ a book on the desk.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ some milk in the fridge.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ some pens here.

" ปฏฺิเสธ "

---



---

" คําทวม "

---



---



**IS THERE?** (uncountable or sing.)/**ARE THERE?** (countable or plu.)

ANSWER the **yes/no** questions.



\_\_\_\_\_ any **chocolate** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_ any **chocolate** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **biscuits** in the fridge? No, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **eggs** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **milk** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **nuts** in the fridge? No, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **jam** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **sugar** in the fridge? No, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **olive oil** in the fridge? No, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **cups of yogourt** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ any **cheese** in the fridge? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

